World History I

The Formation of Western Europe Review Sheet

1. What were some of the problems existed for the Church at that point in time?
2. What was simony?
3. What was the papal curia?
4. Who friars?
5. What were Cathedrals?
6. What is the difference between Gothic and Romanesque styles?
7. What were the Crusades?
8. Who issued the initial call for people to fight in the Crusades?
9. What was the result of the First Crusade, the Second Crusade and the Third Crusade?
10. Who was Saladin?
11. Who were the 3 major leaders of the Third Crusade?
12. What truce was reached at the end of the Third Crusade?
13. Who were the Moors?
14. What was the Reconquista?
15. What was heresy? What would happen to people suspected of heresy?
16. What were some of the major effects of the Crusades?
17. What were some of the developments that benefited farmers and allowed for more food production during this time in history?
18. What was a guild?
19. What were fairs? What impact did the Commercial Revolution have on society?
20. What groups helped bring the revival of learning to Europe?
21. What type of learning was brought into Europe during this time period?
22. What did early universities look like?
23. What did Thomas Aquinas do?
24. Who originally fought off Viking invasions of England and united the country into one empire?
25. What happened at the Battle of Hastings?
26. How did English King Henry II fulfill one of England’s goals of adding to their French lands?
27. Which of Henry’s sons took over the empire, was very weak, and lost all his lands in France?
28. Who was the leader in France who took these lands back from the English king and tripled France’s land holdings?
29. What was the Magna Carta? What English king was forced to sign it?
30. What did King Edward I introduce in England?
31. What did Hugh Capet do? What benefitted him in his leadership?
32. What problems did Philip IV have with the pope during this time in history?
33. How did Britain and France developing parliamentary systems impact government going forward?
34. What was the Great Schism?
35. Which pope lived in Avignon, France? Which pope lived in Rome, Italy?
36. What did John Wycliffe argue? What did Jan Hus argue?
37. How many people died in Europe from the Black Plague?
38. What were the effects of the plague on Europe?
39. What was the Hundred Years’ War fought over? What new weapon was used heavily during the Hundred Years’ War?
40. What did Joan of Arc do? What eventually happened to her?